

Microcontrollers 2^o exam

Q1) Find the value of MYREG so as to have a delay time of 0.3504 ms. 20MHz

```
    MOVLW 0x00H
    MOVWF MYREG
again Nop
      Nop
      Nop
      Nop
      Decf MYREG, F
      Bnz again
      return
```

Q2) a switch is connected to RCT, write a prog. to get the status of the switch and save it in D7 of file reg location 0x30.

Q3) assuming a system freq. of 10MHz, write a prog. to generate a square wave of 50Hz freq. on pin portB.7. use timero, 16bit, positive edge, with prescaler = 128.

Q4) for the following prog.

a) we want to use location 7 for COUNT.

b) what is the content of the following location in prog. memory.

4, 5, 6, 7, B, D

محتوى الذاكرة 7: 0x00

محتوى الذاكرة 4: 0x00

LOC	OBJECT CODE	LINE	SOURCE TEXT
VALUE		00001	
		00002	
		00003	
00000007		00004	
00000008		00005	
		00006	
000000		00007	
000000 0E00		00008	MOVLW 0
000002 6E07		00009	MOVWF COUNT
000004 EC06 F000	BACK	00010	CALL DISPLAY
000008 EF02 F000		00011	GOTO BACK
		00012	
		00013	; increment and put it in PORTB
00000C 2A07		00014	DISPLAY INCF COUNT,F ;increment count
00000E C007 FF81		00015	MOVFF COUNT,PORTB ;send it to PORTB
000012 EC80 F001		00016	CALL DELAY
000016 0012		00017	RETURN ;return to caller
		00018	
		00019	; this is the delay subroutine
000300		00020	
000300 0EFF		00021	DELAY MOVLW
000302 6E08		00022	MOVWF MYREG
000304 0000	AGAIN	00023	NOP ;no operation wastes clock cycles
000306 0000		00024	NOP
000308 0000		00025	NOP
00030A 0608		00026	DECF MYREG,F
00030C E1FB		00027	BNZ AGAIN ;repeat until MYREG becomes 0
00030E 0012		00028	RETURN ;return to caller
		00029	END ;end of asm file

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Q1 Freq: 20 MHz $\Rightarrow \frac{20}{4} = 5 \text{ MHz} \Rightarrow T = 0.2 \mu\text{s}$

$((7 * X) + 1) * 0.2 \mu\text{s} = 0.3504 \mu\text{s}$

$1.4 \mu\text{s} * X + 0.2 \mu\text{s} = 0.3504 \mu\text{s}$

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~~$1.4 \mu\text{s} * X = 0.3502 \mu\text{s}$~~

$1.4 \mu\text{s} * X = 0.3502 \mu\text{s} \Rightarrow X = 250 = H$

MOV LW 250 H

Q2 07 EQU 0x30

~~BSF~~

PortC EQU F82H

TRISC EQU F90H

BSF TRISC, 1

BCF 07, 0x30

4

~~BTFSS~~

BTFSS PortC, 1

MOVWF 07, 0x30

~~BSF 07, 0x30~~ - here

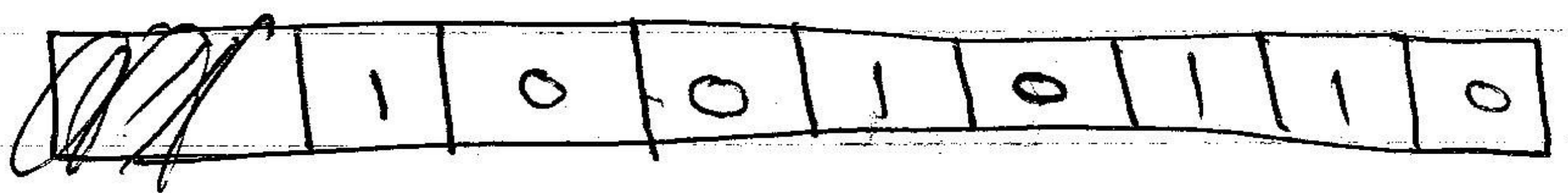
~~- BSF~~

MOVWF 07, 0x30

END

2	0	0	0
4	1	0	0
8	0	1	0
16	1	1	0
32	0	0	1
64	1	0	1
128	1	1	0
256	1	1	1

Q3 | $f_{req} = 10\text{MHz}$



$\frac{10\text{MHz}}{4} = 2.5\text{MHz} \Rightarrow T = \frac{1}{2.5\text{MHz} \times 128} = 3.125\mu\text{s}$

F square wave = 50 Hz $\Rightarrow \frac{50\text{Hz}}{2T} \Rightarrow T = \frac{1}{100\text{Hz}} = 0.01\text{ms} =$

\Rightarrow FFFF - initial: ~~no~~ no. of loop

$\frac{0.01}{0.4 \times 10^{-6}} = 25000 \Rightarrow \text{FFFF} - 25000 = \text{no. of loop}$
 $65536 - 25000 = 40536$

40536 \rightarrow to hexa \Rightarrow 9F38

~~9F38~~ F380

15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1
0	0

now programming

TRISB EQU F93H

port B,7 EQU F81H

BSF TRISB,7 ✓

again BSF portB,7

call delay

BCF portB,7

go to again

~~delay~~ delay

7

delay

~~START~~
 BSF Tocon, THROn
 BCF INTcon, THROFF
 movlw x80
 movwf THROL
 movlw xF3
 movwf THROH
 BSF Tocon, THROn
 again BTFSS INTcon, THROFF
 go to again
 BCF Tocon, THROn
 go to ~~again~~ start

Q4

(a) Count EQU 0X7

(b)

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1- Location 4 Contains EC

2- Location 5 Contains 06

3- Location 6 Contains F0

4- Location 7 Contains 00

5- Location B Contains 00

~~6- Location D Contains 07~~

0004	EC
0005	06
0006	F0
0007	00
0008	EF
0009	02
000A	F0
000B	00
000C	2A
000D	07